

Bindungsmängel- Auf den Spuren von Kibbuz-Kindern

Dr. (rer. medic) Carmelite Avraham-Krehwinkel

Symposium - Bindung, Bildung, Innovation

29. Juni 2009, Berlin

www.akc-therapy.com

Population growth

Years	Natural growth	Migration balance	Growth	Total
1954-1950	10,100	2,500	12,600	76,100
1959-1955	8,600	-6,800	1,800	77,900
1964-1960	7,200	-4,200	3,000	80,900
1969-1965	8,700	-4,900	3,800	84,700
1974-1970	10,300	-0,800	9,500	94,200
1979-1975	10,200	1,600	11,800	106,000
1984-1980	10,400	6,300	16,700	122,700

Years	Natural growth	Migration balance	Growth	Total
1985	2,200	300	2,500	125,200
1986	2,200	-700	1,500	126,700
1987	1,900	-1,600	300	127,000
1988	1,700	-2,600	-900	126,100
1989	1,500	-2,700	-1,200	124,900
1990	1,400	-1,300	100	125,100
1991	1,300	+2,900	4,200	129,300
1992	1,400	-2,700	-1,300	128,000
1993	1,200	-3,100	-1,900	126,000
1994	1,100	-2,500	-1,400	124,600
1995	1,100	-1,800	-700	118,900
1996	1,000	-800	200	*119,100
1997	900	-1,000	-100	118,900
1998	960	-1,600	-600	118,300
1999	900	-1,800	-900	117,400
2000	900	-1,200	-300	**115,300
2001	700	-500	200	115,500
2002	700	-600	100	115,600
2003	800	-300	600	116,200
2004	900	-700	100	116,300
2005	1,000	300	1,300	117,700

Almog, O. (1993)

- Untersuchungsgruppe n=71; 11. und 12. Klasse Kibbuz, 3 Schulen
- Kontrollgruppe n=69; 11. und 12. Klasse Stadt, 3 Schulen

- Umfassender Fragebogen:
Kulturkonsum, Werteorientierung und verbales Verhalten

- Ergebnisbeispiel

Zeitungslesen	60% vs. 40%
Fernsehkonsument	80% vs. 54%
Radio	75% vs. 62%

Shay, E. (1994)

- Definition: Entfremdung im psychologischen Sinne = Entfernung und fehlende Involvierung an der näheren und entfernten Umgebung.
- n=256; 9 Kibbuzim im Süden Israels
- Fragebogen = General Alienation Questionnaire von Maddi et.al., (1979)
- Untersuchte Variablen sind Autorität, Prestige und Einfluß.
- Festgestellte Werte:

▪ Entfremdungsniveau	.18;	p < .05
▪ Sozialer Status	-.57;	p < .01
▪ Wirtschaftslage	-.45;	p < .01

Social aspects of Alienation

Perceptions	F-values	Degrees of freedom	p	Higher degree of alienation when
How critical is your kibbutz's situation	10.3	2.23	.000	The more critical
Self image of status in the kibbutz	11.4	1.24	.001	The more marginal
API	10.8	2.20	.002	The lower
Age	5.5	2.20	.006	The younger
Gender	5.0	1.21	0.27	Women

API = Authority; Prestige; Influence

Zamir, A. (1985)

- n=55 ; Alter zwischen 26 bis 50
- Untersuchungsgruppe: 30; ein Kibbuz Maagan Michael
- Kontrollgruppe: 25; aus 26 Kibbuzim
- Instrument: offene, tiefgreifende Interviews

- 38 von ihnen leben im Kibbuz,
- 5 befinden sich in langfristigem Urlaub und
- 12 haben den Kibbuz verlassen.

„Kommunaler Schlaf: Gruppe und Kibbuz im Bewusstsein Israels“

Kuratorin Tamir, T. (2005)



negative Auswirkungen

- Problemen auf der persönlichen Ebene
- Beeinträchtigung der kommunikativen Fähigkeiten
- Schwächung der Fähigkeit, individuelle Bedürfnisse durchzusetzen
- einem Verzicht auf die Verwirklichung eigener Wünsche bis hin zu Apathie
- Verunsicherung
- Entfremdung zum eigenen Selbst und der Umgebung

Activity	National arena	In the Takam
Political	1. Executive/Trade Union Confederation	1. Ex-Secretary General
	2. Head, Propaganda Dept./Labor	2. Ex-Head, Political Dept.
	3. Head, Organizational Dept./Labor	3. Deputy Secretary-General
	4. Ex-MP; Deputy-Secretary/Labor	4. Ex-Deputy Secretary-General
	5. Ex-Minister; MP	5. Head, Political Department
	6. Ex-Minister and MP	6. Secretary-General
	7. Ex-MP, Executive/Trade Union Confed.	
	8. Political activist	
	9. Political activist	
	10. MP; Ex-Minister	
	11. MP, head parliamentary commission	
	12. MP	
	13. Ex-MP	
	14. Ex-MP	
	15. Ex-MP	
	16. Minister of Agriculture	

Activity	National arena	In the Takam
	17. Ex-MP; Head/Board Trade Union Indus	
	18. Ex-Secretary-Gen./Labor	
Economy	19. Director-General/Workers Bank	7. Head, Economic Secretary
	20. Director/Assoc. Kibbutz Industry	8. Ex-Head, Economic Secretary
	21. Director/regional industrial complex	
	22. Director/major food industry	
Administ.	23. Secretary/Union Kibbutz federations	9. Spokesman
	24. Head/Youth Movement	10. Head/Regional Cooperation
	25. Head/regional council	
	26. Former head/regional council	

Ben-Rafael, E., Crisis and Transformation (1993)

Sectors	Kibbutz members	National population
Agriculture and fishing	22.9	3.5
Industry and mining	25.3	21.5
Building, water, electricity	0.8	7.1
Commerce, tourism, finance	10.9	24.3
Transport, storage, communications	5.6	6.1
Public services	16.9	29.6
Personal services	17.3	7.3
Other	0.3	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0
N	74,600	1,583,100

Occupational structure

Ben-Rafael, E., Crisis and Transformation (1993)

Professional categories	Kibbutz population 1993	Jewish Israeli population	Kibutz population 2003	Jewish Israeli population
Academic/scientif. Personnel	4.6	9.5	12.6	14.7
Liberal and technical trades	14.3	17.9	15.9	15.7
Managers	3.6	5.5	9.9	6.7
Clerks	12.1	17.8	14.1	17.8
Business	3.0	8.5	14.9	20.3
Public./personal services	21.9	13.2		
Agriculturalists	17.2	3.1	9.7	1.4
Skilled industrial workers	17.0	20.8	14.0	14.9
Unskilled workers	6.2	2.9	7.9	7.9
Unknown	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.02
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Occupational structure
Ben-Rafael, E., Crisis and Transformation (1993)

Age	Kibbutz	Jewish population
0-14	20.1	25.3
15-24	15.7	15.9
25-34	9.8	15.1
35-44	10.3	11.7
45-54	13.8	11.8
55-64	14.9	8.7
65-74	8.2	6.1
75+	7.3	5.4

Age structure

Ben-Rafael, E., Crisis and Transformation (1993)

Academic choice	1965	1968	1971	1975
Humanities and Jewish studies	175	244	463	513
Social science	39	112	281	449
Engineering and architecture	47	75	184	260
Agriculture	27	18	49	205
Natural science and mathematics	58	89	154	174
Medicine	3	11	21	31
Law	5	9	10	14
Total	354	558	1,162	1,646

Academic choice

Ben-Rafael, E., Crisis and Transformation (1993)

Educational levels achieved	Leavers	Newcomers
High school and less	1,242	347
Vocational post-secondary	197	32
Teachers' college program	42	10
Technician diploma	32	24
BA or BS	139	65
MA or MS	19	32
Ph.D	10	3
Unknown	35	45
Total	1,716	558

The data refers only to 1992 and only to Takam's population.

Education of abandons and absorption for the Takam
 Ben-Rafael, E., Crisis and Transformation (1993)